

NJ Coastal Study Meeting

Community Kick-off #1



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Today's Goals

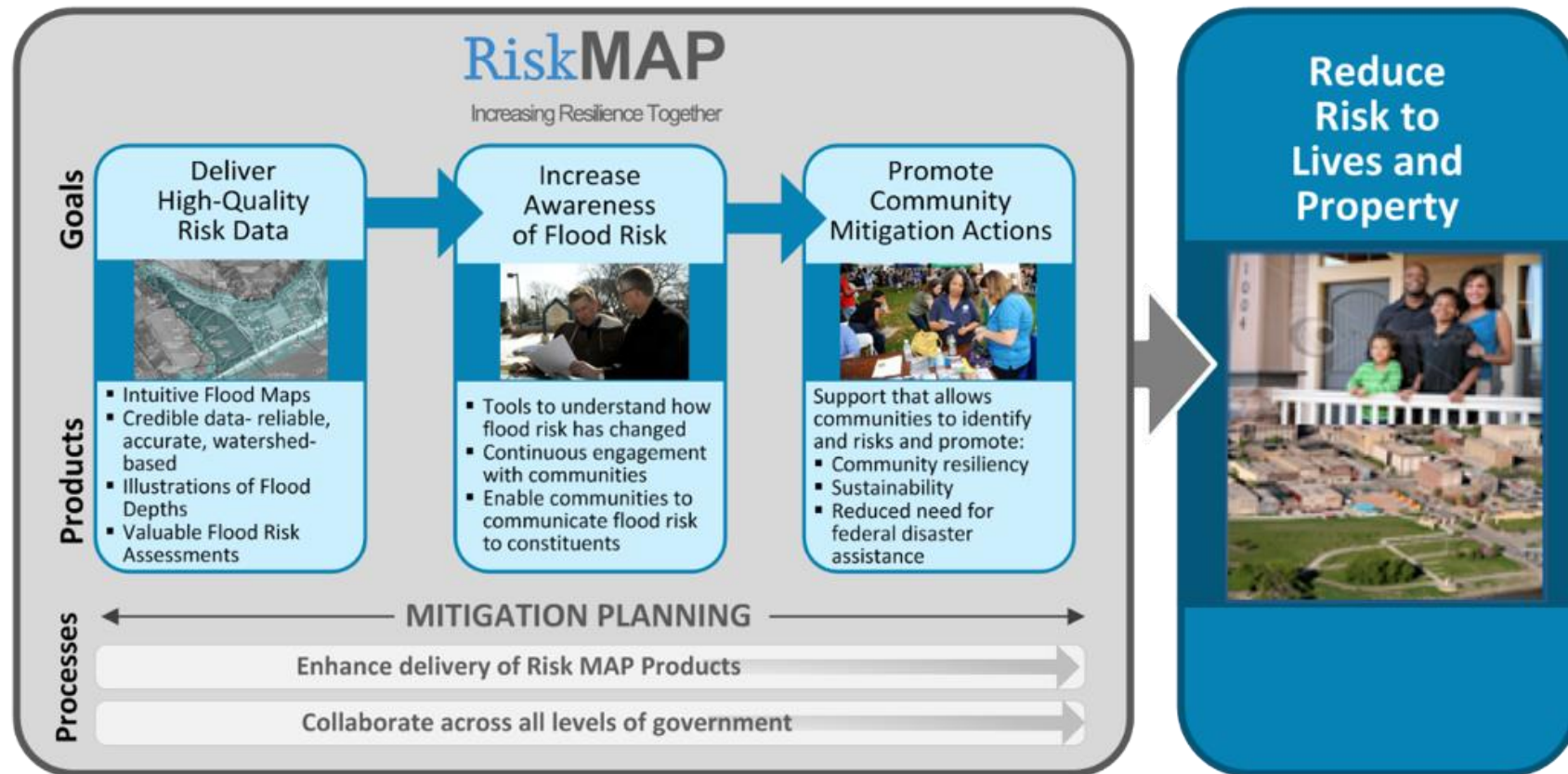
1	2	3
Coastal Study Overview	Review Coastal Reanalysis Milestones	Discuss Opportunities for Collaboration



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FEMA Mitigation Division

Risk MAP - Mapping Assessment and Planning:
Provide updated flood hazard data to 100% of populated U.S. coasts to create stronger and safer communities



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Flood Maps Impact Important Decisions



To Identify Hazards and Assess the Flood Risk



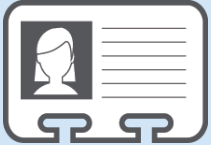
To Establish Rates for Flood Insurance



To Inform Local Land Use Planning



To Inform Engineers and Developers



To Equip Emergency Managers



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National Flood Insurance Program (NFIP)

- Voluntary program based on a mutual agreement between the Federal government and the local community.
- In exchange for adopting and enforcing a Floodplain Management ordinance, Federally-backed flood insurance is made available.

Federal	State	Local
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Risk Identification and Mapping• Building/Development Standards• Flood Insurance	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Building Codes• Technical Assistance• Set Enhanced Building/Development Standards	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Adoption and Enforcement of Development and Building Standards



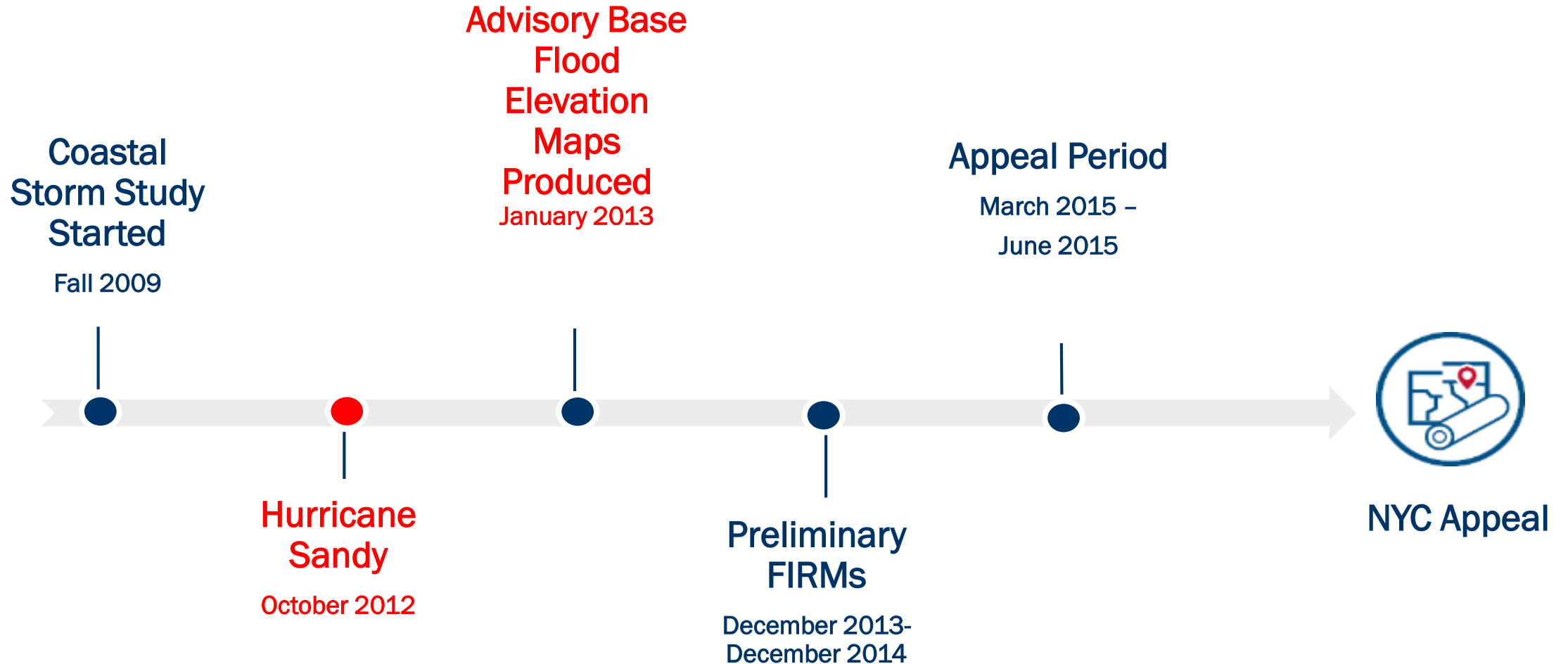
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Coastal Study Overview



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Coastal Study Analysis: 2009 - 2015



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Coastal Study Analysis: 2015 - 2017

New York City challenged two aspects of FEMA's storm surge analysis (validation of extratropical storms and representation of tidal effects)

The FEMA team agreed with NYC's findings and developed an approach to address them

FEMA initiated a series of analyses and "pressure tests" to determine next steps

Sensitivity analyses conducted and finalized Summer 2017, results are informing reanalysis

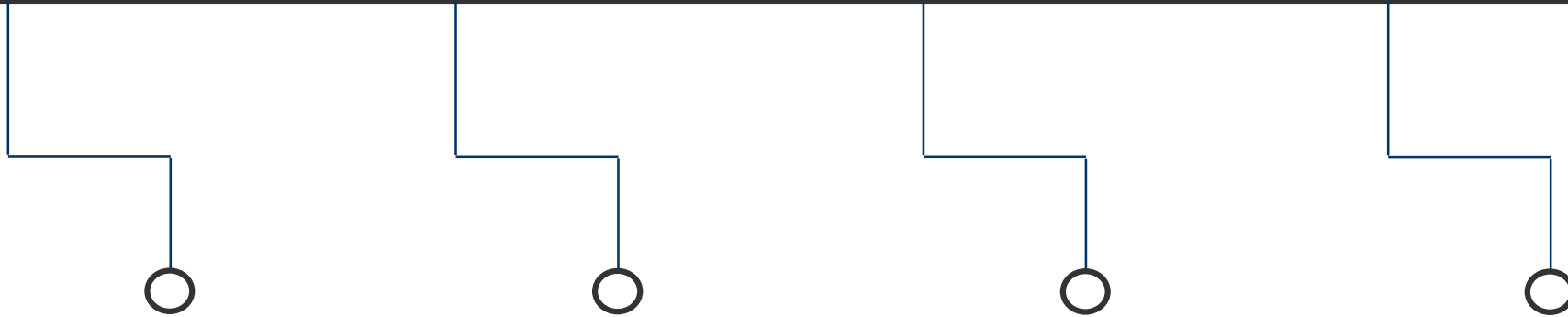
Region II storm surge, started late 2017, and reanalysis data will include storms occurring post-2010 – Irene, Sandy, 2016 Nor'easter, etc.



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Summary of Post-Appeal Sensitivity Analysis (2016-2017)

- Results from the Region II Coastal Surge Sensitivity Study and a review of the post-2009 storm history will assist in evaluation of which storms should be added to the historical tropical and extra-tropical storm databases.
- There were three specific shortcomings within the FEMA study that will be addressed in surge model restudy:



Issue 1: Extratropical Storm Validation

- Model Error Analysis and Bias Assessment
- Assessment of the 1950 Storm Event
- Reanalysis of Historical Wind Fields

Issue 2: Representation of Tidal Effects

- Improve analysis of non-linear tide/surge interaction,

Issue 3: Inclusion of Post-2009 Storm Events

- Expand validation effort to include historic hurricanes to improve overall effort.

Restudy: Each of these technical activities further explore and expand on the IRB recommendations with the goal of clearly identifying lessons learned and developing technical recommendations that can be carried forward to the revised Region II coastal flood risk study. Revised flood maps will also be produced for the entire New Jersey coastal study area.



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Previous Appeals

NJ/NY Coastal Study: History of Appeal Submissions

County	Total number of appeals	Number of appeals not accepted due to insufficient Information	Number of appeals resolved
Atlantic, NJ	7	1	6
Bergen, NJ	10	8	2
Cape May, NJ	8	3	5
Essex, NJ	6	1	5
Hudson, NJ	5	0	5
Middlesex, NJ	58	56	2
Monmouth, NJ	20	10	10
New York City	27	23	4
Ocean, NJ	19	3	16
Union, NJ	7	0	7



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Community Engagement



- **External outreach/engagement began Oct. 17, 2016**
 - Formal meeting w/City of New York to begin appeal resolution discussions
 - New Jersey and New York State government and congressional delegation



- **New Jersey Community Briefings were held between November 2016 – March 2017 in 10 counties reaching over 221 communities**



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Map Adoption

Several communities opted to adopt their current maps

County	Communities	LFD Date	Effective Date
Cape May	Avalon, Cape May, Cape May Point, Dennis, Middle, North Wildwood, Ocean City, Sea Isle City, Stone Harbor, Upper ,West Cape May, West Wildwood, Wildwood, Wildwood Crest, and Woodbine	4/5/2017	10/5/2017
Ocean	Point Pleasant Beach	12/20/2017	6/20/2018
Monmouth	Borough of Highlands, Little Silver, Matawan, and Monmouth Beach	12/20/2017	6/20/2018
Atlantic	Absecon, Brigantine, Egg Harbor Township, City of Egg Harbor (construction only) Hamilton, Linwood, Longport, Margate, and Mullica	2/28/18	8/28/18



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Big Picture Next Steps



Federal Sandy recovery projects will continue to be informed by preliminary FIS/FIRMs in NYC, Rockland & Westchester Counties, and coastal NJ Counties.



Flood Insurance Rate purchase requirements will continue to be based on current effective FIRMs



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Review Coastal Reanalysis Milestones

2017 - Present



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Overview of Study Area – Surge Study

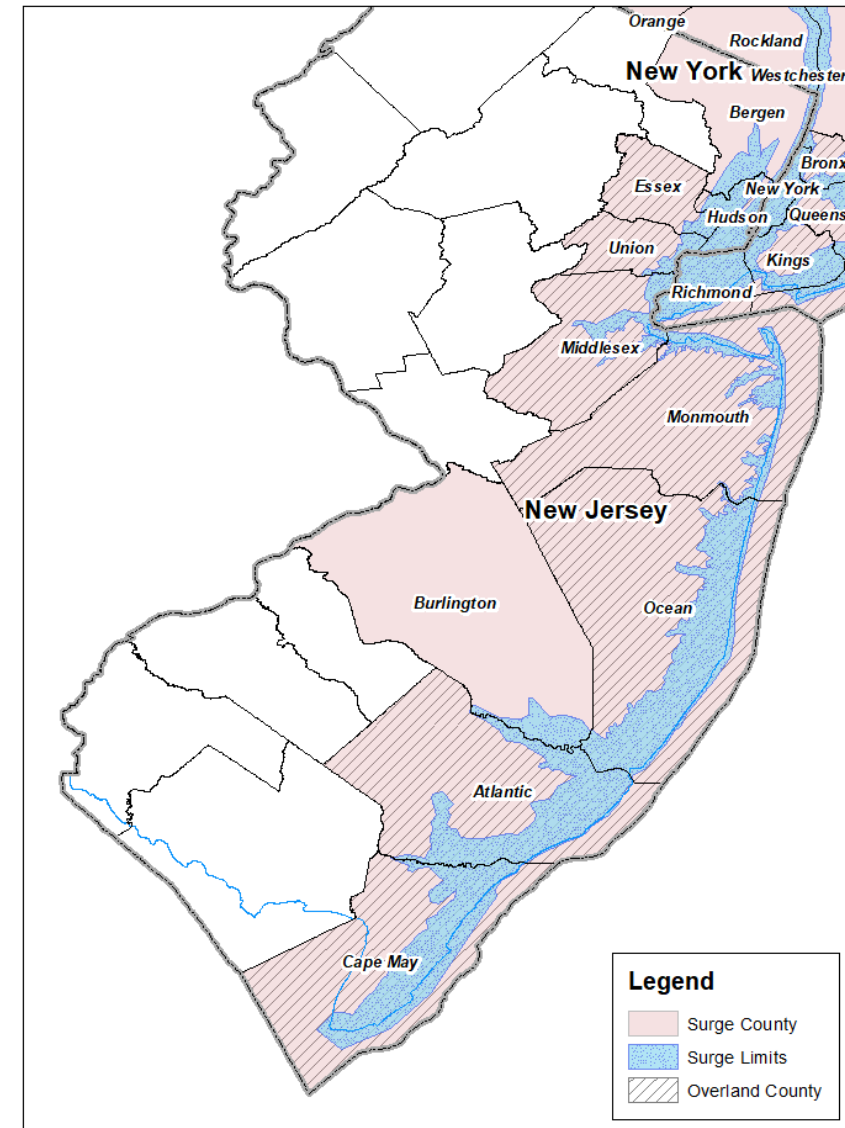
- Surge Study
 - Tidal Hudson River
 - Western Long Island Sound
 - NY & Raritan Bay
 - Atlantic Ocean
 - Does NOT include Delaware Bay



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Overview of Study Area – Flood Hazard Mapping

- Flood Hazard Mapping Communities:
 - NYC (5 Boroughs); Atlantic, Cape May, Essex, Hudson, Middlesex, Monmouth, Ocean, and Union Counties in NJ



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Key Milestones

- All work to be performed with tight quality control
- Revised FIRMs will be produced for NYC and NJ coastal study areas
- Engaging NYC and NYS & NJ agencies as part of Stakeholder Committee

Summer
2017

Sensitivity
Analysis

2017-
2019

Full Storm
Surge
Reanalysis

2019-
2020

Wave
Hazard
Analyses
and
Floodplain
Mapping



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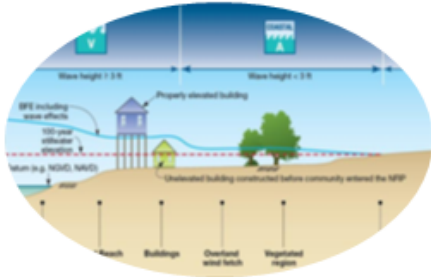
Quality Assurance

- **Independent Coastal Steering Committee (CSC)**
 - Internal group of experts in storm surge modeling and FEMA coastal study process
 - Independent from study production
- **Will establish a Stakeholder Committee for external oversight**
 - State of New Jersey, State of New York, NYC, FEMA, and CSC

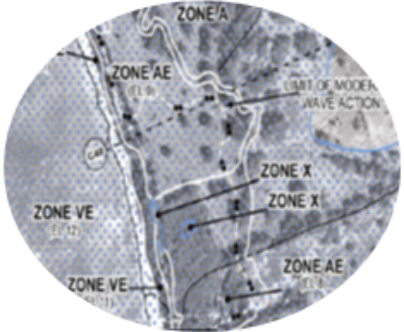


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NY-NJ Storm Surge Study - Project Goals



Determine revised Base Flood Elevations (BFEs) and flood inundation boundaries for 1% annual-chance (base) flood total water levels



Update the coastal Flood Insurance Study (FIS) and Flood Insurance Rate Map (FIRM) Panels

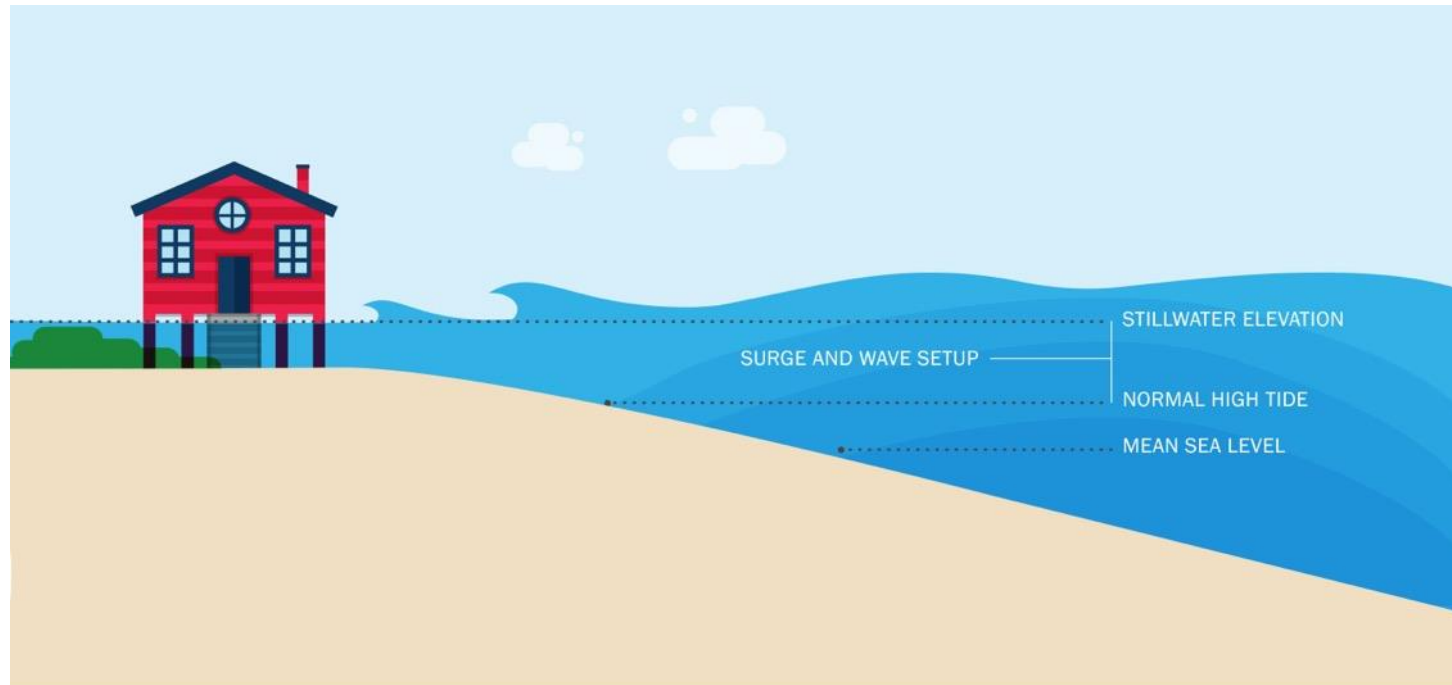


Assist communities with incorporating this information into risk assessment and hazard mitigation planning



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Coastal Study Phase 1: Storm Surge Study



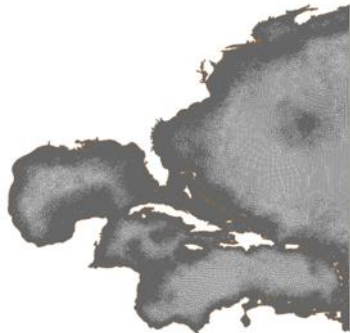
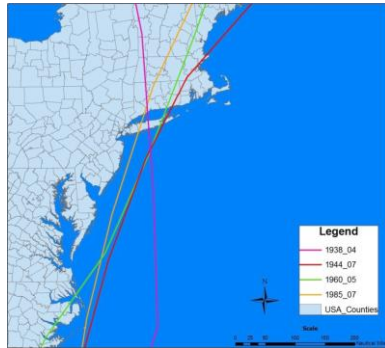
EVALUATE WATER LEVELS AND STORM SURGE

In order to identify coastal flood hazards, FEMA analyzes sea level, tides, wave setup, and storm surge. Storm surge is the water that is pushed toward the shore by strong winds during a storm. Wave setup is the increase in water level caused by the onshore movement of water due to waves breaking.



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Approach - Storm Surge Stillwater Elevation (SWEL)

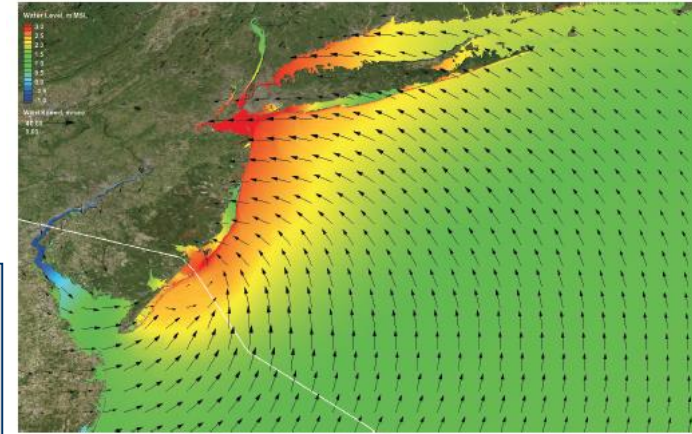


Storm Forcing
Hurricane Tracks

Storm Surge Modeling

Winds

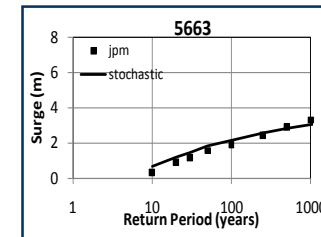
Waves ↔ Water Levels



High-Resolution
Bathymetry / Topography
Mesh

Return Period Analysis

JPM-OS for Tropical Storms (low freq.)
EST Analysis for Extra-Tropical Storms (high freq.)
Analysis to Develop Combined Probability



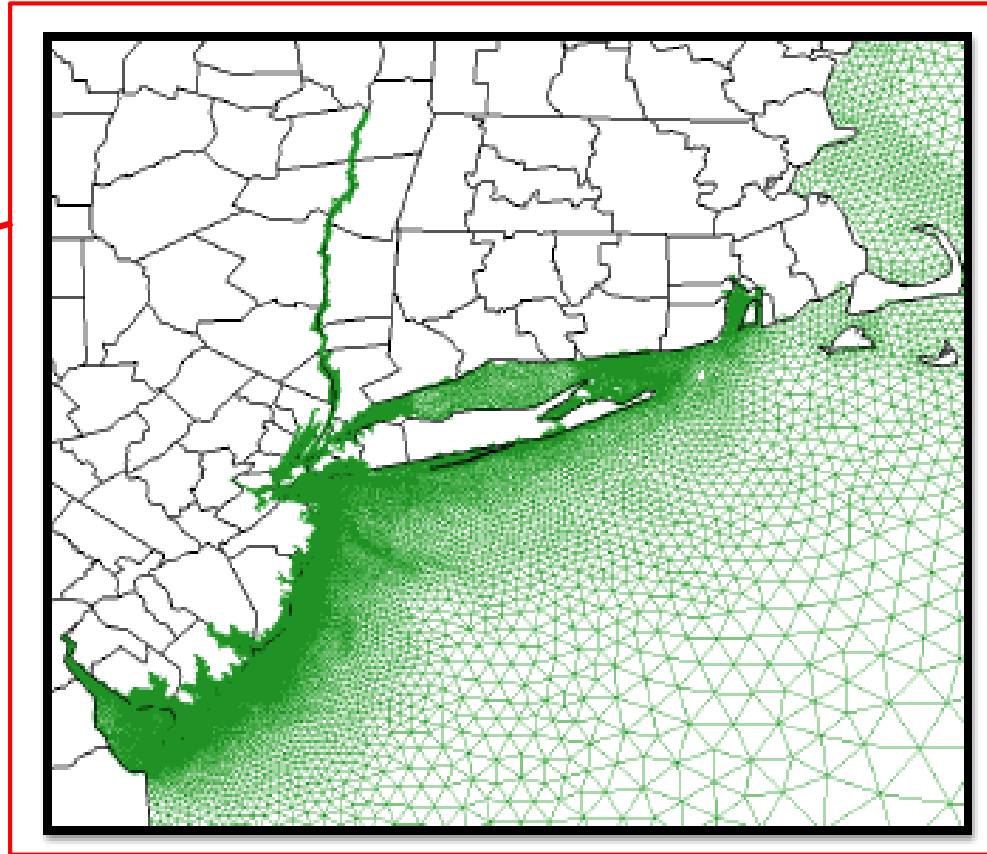
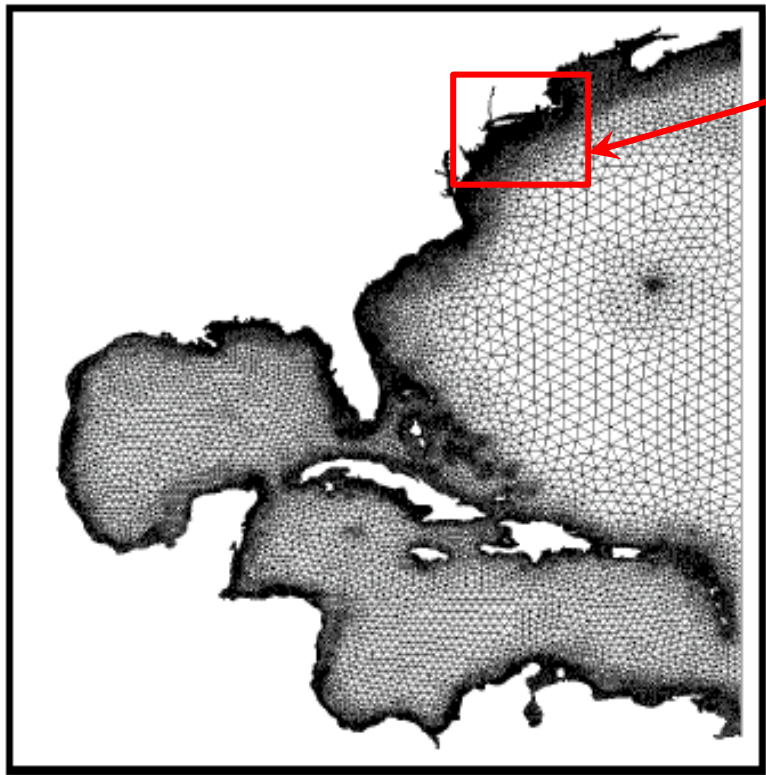
SWEL

JPM-OS: Joint Probability Method - Optimum Sampling
EST: Empirical Simulation Technique



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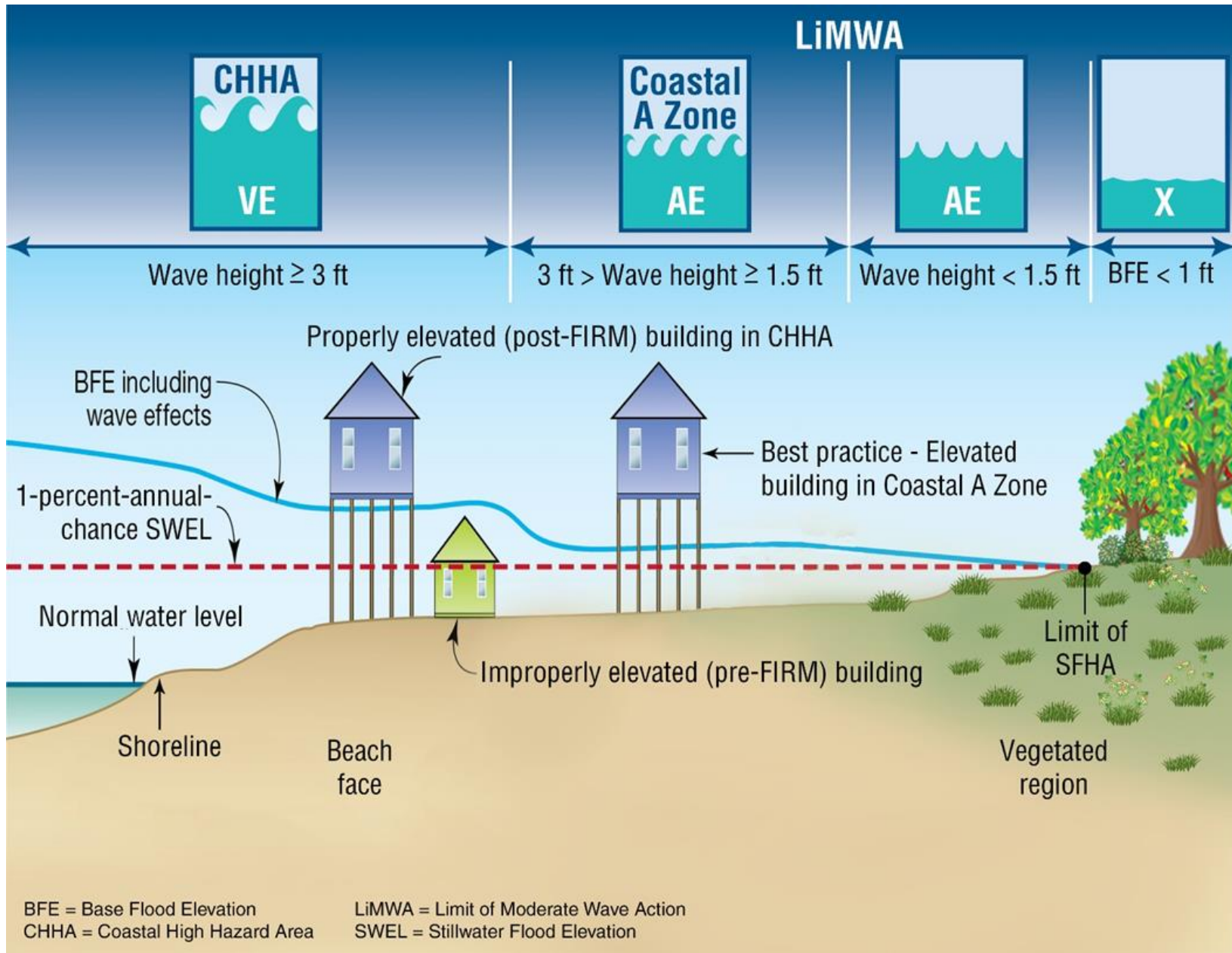
NYNJ Study SWAN+ADCIRC Mesh



http://www.nhc.noaa.gov/data/tcr/AL142016_Matthew.pdf

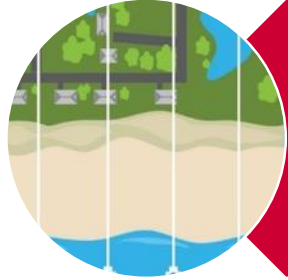


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Coastal Study Phase 2: Wave Hazard Analysis



Define cross-shore
transects



Evaluate storm-induced
erosion and shore
protection structures



Wave hazard modeling:
overland wave propagation
& wave run-up/overtopping



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Coastal Study: Floodplain Mapping



COASTAL FLOOD HAZARD MAPPING

Results of the coastal flood hazard assessment are used to create flood maps. The maps include flood zone designations that indicate areas at high-risk for flooding, e.g., Zone VE and Zone AE. Zone VE indicates a coastal high hazard area where wave action and/or high-velocity water can cause structural damage during severe storms. Zone VE is also assigned to areas identified as the Primary Frontal Dune. Zone AE is mapped for inundated areas with less hazardous wave action. Each zone has a base flood elevation (BFE), which is the elevation to which floodwater is anticipated to rise during the 1-percent-annual-chance flood. The Limit of Moderate Wave Action (LiMWA) may also be mapped to indicate the inland limit of waves 1.5 feet or greater for floodplain management purposes.



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Discuss Opportunities for Collaboration




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KNOW YOUR RISK

FEMA's Risk Mapping, Assessment, and Planning (Risk MAP) program helps strengthen communities to take actions to reduce their hazard risk, enhances local planning, improves outreach through risk communication, and increases local resilience to natural hazards. Included below are key community highlights.



630,380 POPULATION
BASED
ON 2010 CENSUS



\$883,024,668
TOTAL CLAIMS PAID SINCE 1978



138.4
COASTAL MILES STUDIED *



NFIP PARTICIPANT



20
NUMBER OF APPEALS
RESOLVED OR NOT ACCEPTED
DUE TO INSUFFICIENT
INFORMATION




19,523
NUMBER OF INSURANCE
CLAIMS RECORDED

17,900
NUMBER OF FLOOD
INSURANCE POLICIES IN
FORCE

HAZARD MITIGATION
PLAN EXPIRATION DATE
4/24/2020



5,906,182,500
FLOOD INSURANCE COVERAGE



Proposed Mitigation Actions:

1. Develop a countywide gauging and warning system for flash and riverine flooding.
2. Develop specific mitigation solutions for floodprone roadways and intersections in conjunction with State Department of Transportation. Develop a work plan for when sites will be surveyed and what role the local government can play in selection and implementation of mitigation activities (e.g., any monetary or contextual support through the local capital improvement plan).

KEEPING MONMOUTH SAFE: Your Risk MAP Timeline

YOU ARE HERE*



Reanalysis
Kick-off Meeting
April 2018

Study Update
Meetings
2018-2019

Flood Risk Review
Meeting
2020

Preliminary
Maps
2021

Consultation Coordination
Officer Meeting,
Open House, Appeal Period
2021

Letter of Final
Determination and
Effective FIRMs
2022

*Numbers and dates are subject to change

RE STUDY DETAILS

In 2010, FEMA Region II initiated a coastal study for New York and New Jersey to update flood risk information for communities. Preliminary Flood Insurance Rate Maps (FIRMs) were issued for coastal communities between December 2013 and December 2014. In June 2015, New York City submitted an appeal of the maps, citing concerns with aspects of FEMA's storm surge analysis. To resolve the appeal, a Coastal Reanalysis is being performed to improve the storm surge analysis and produce more accurate coastal flood risk information. The reanalysis began in November 2017 and new maps will be available once the study is completed.

Outreach will include five activities, including a kick-off meeting with communities (April 2018), several data engagement meetings, and a Flood Risk Review meeting.

COMMUNITY DATA REQUESTS

Please review the following list to determine if your community has available information to help inform the coastal reanalysis. Sharing this information with the study team early in the process will help to make sure that the study accurately represents conditions on the ground and that the results indicate realistic flood hazard information. Information and data may be submitted to Jeff Smith at jeff.r.smith@aecom.com or Elena Drei-Horgan at elena.drei-horgan@aecom.com

Base Map Data/Terrain Data

- Terrain data – TOPO or BATHY
- Orthophotos
- Updated roads, political boundaries, and public works projects
- Land use data

Coastal Structures

- Seawalls, revetments, beach nourishment, protection structures
- Specifications or as-built drawings
- Historical flood performance
- Repairs, maintenance, or reconstruction

Historic Flood Hazard Information

- Erosion hazard data
- Areas subject to wave hazard and overtopping

Current Flood Studies

- For existing or anticipated development or mitigation
- Specifications or as-built drawings
- Historical flood performance
- Repairs, maintenance, or reconstruction

CONTACT

FEMA REGION II:

J. Andrew Martin, CFM
Risk Analysis Branch
202.716.2721
andrew.martin@fema.dhs.gov

COMPASS:

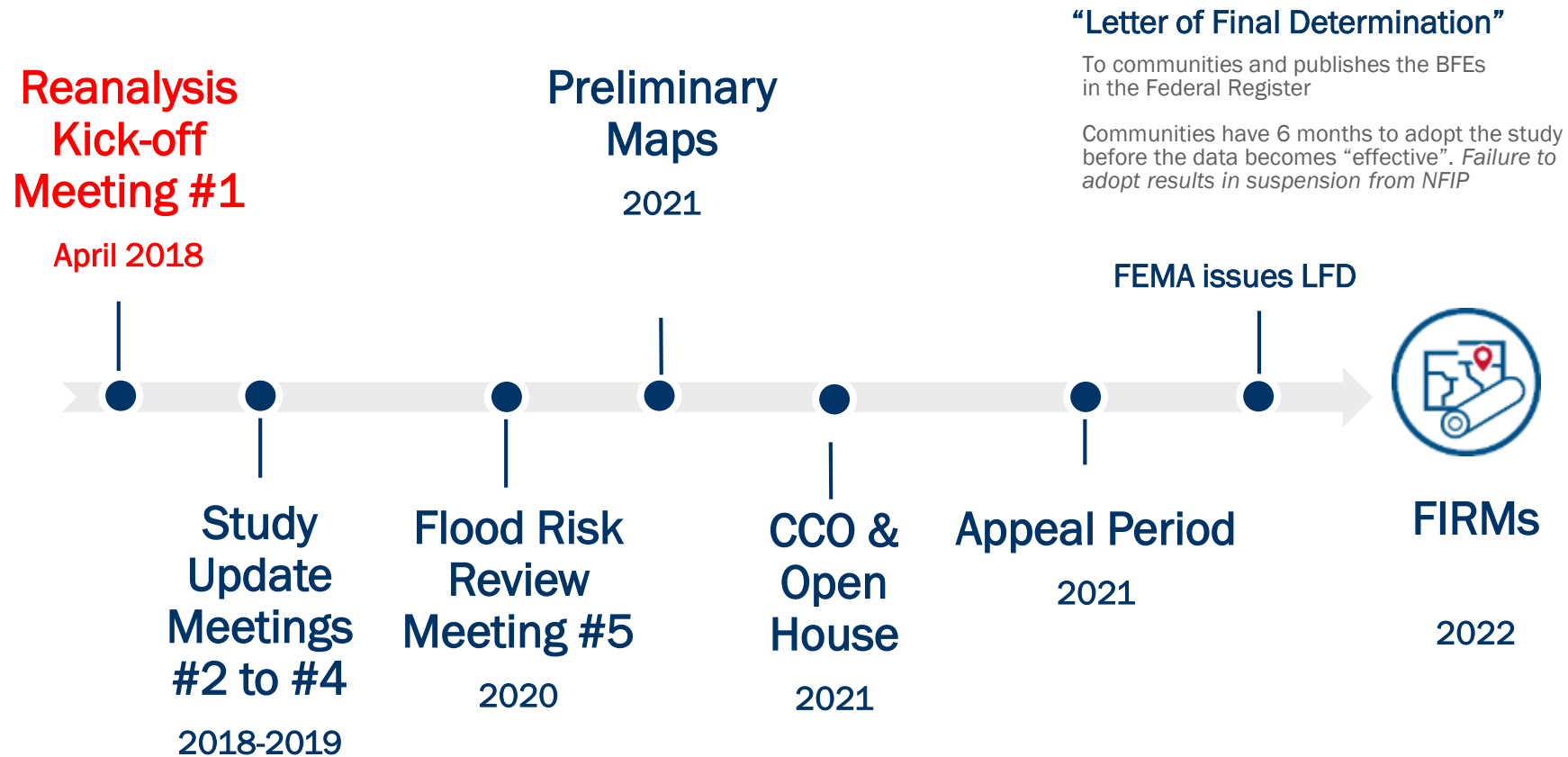
Jeff Smith, PE, CFM, PMP
jeff.r.smith@aecom.com

Elena Drei-Horgan, PhD, CFM
elena.drei-horgan@aecom.com

RESILIENCE ACTION PARTNERS (Community Engagement and Risk Communication Outreach):

Amber Greene
amber.greene@ogilvy.com

Reanalysis Outreach Timeline: 2018 - 2022



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Local Knowledge & Data Availability

Coastal Data Currently Being Reviewed

- FEMA Pre and Post-Appeal Data
- FEMA Hazard Mitigation Grant Program Projects
- USACE NACCS
- USACE Beach Nourishment
- USACE Enterprise Coastal Inventory Database
- USACE Coastal Systems Portfolio Initiative (CSPI)
- ASPBA/WCU Beach Nourishment Database
- NJDEP Shoreline Features
- NJDEP Coastal Engineering Projects
- NYC Coastal Protection Project
- NYC Waterfront Facilities Maintenance Management System



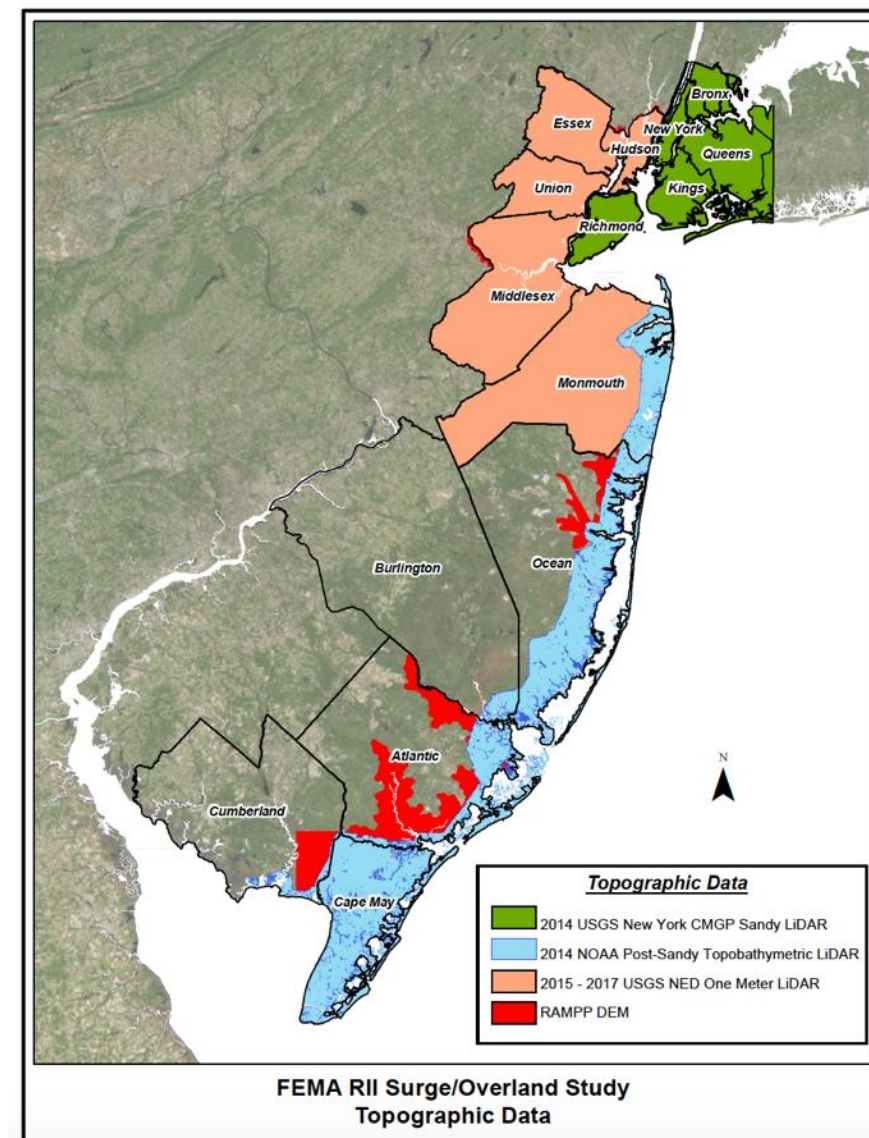
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Local Knowledge & Data Availability

Topo/Bathy Data Currently Being Reviewed

- 2014 USGS New York CMGP Sandy LiDAR*
- 2014 NOAA Post-Sandy Topobathymetric LiDAR*
- 2015-2017 USGS NED One Meter LiDAR*
- Stockton University Beach Profiles
- NOS Surveys
- USACE Hydrographic Surveys
- ENC (Electronic Nautical Chart Data)

**Topographic data currently expected to be utilized for the storm surge modeling*



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Local Knowledge & Data Availability

Coastal Structures

- Seawalls, revetments, beach nourishment, protection structures
- Specifications or as-built drawings
- Historical flood performance
- Repairs, maintenance, or reconstruction



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Local Knowledge & Data Availability

Current Flood Studies

- Surge field visit May 2018 and wave height field visit summer/fall 2018

Historic Flood Hazard Information

- Erosion hazard data
- Areas subject to wave hazard and overtopping
- Information on existing or anticipated development or mitigation
- Specifications or as-built drawings
- Historical flood performance
- Repairs, maintenance, or reconstruction

Stakeholder Ideas



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Development and Mitigation Group Discussion



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Next Steps for the Community

- Recommend other community staff
- Suggest additional stakeholders
- Notify FEMA of any contact information changes



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Contacts

	Title	Employee	Phone Number
FEMA	Risk Analysis Branch	J. Andrew Martin, CFM andrew.martin@fema.dhs.gov	(202) 716-2721
	Risk Analysis – Sr. Coastal Engineer	Rafael Canizares, PhD rafael.canizares@fema.dhs.gov	(212) 680-8602
Project Mgt.	Project Manager, Floodplain Analysis and Mapping - Compass	Jeff Smith, P.E., PMP, CFM jeff.r.smith@aecom.com	(215) 789-2166
		Elena Drei-Horgan, PhD, CFM elena.drei-horgan@aecom.com	(703) 682-1634
		Chris Bender, PhD, P.E., DCE cbender@taylorengineering.com	(904) 256-1338
Outreach	Community Engagement and Risk Communication – Resilience Action Partners	Amber Greene amber.greene@ogilvy.com	(646) 522-9271
		Thomas Song thomas.song@mbakerintl.com	(914) 343-6696



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Questions & Discussion

Challenges, Innovation, The way forward